The Power of Ultrasound + Artificial Intelligence





Al-driven ultrasound is solving challenges and supporting clinicians

Advancements in artificial intelligence (AI) in ultrasound are helping clinicians make more informed decisions faster and manage increased demand.

It's as if clinicians have a new teammate.



This is critical during a time when staffing shortages are the norm and many experienced clinicians are leaving the profession.

One survey of radiology technologistsⁱ indicates that heavy work load and burn out are key factors driving the departures.

Currently 10%

of sonographers in the US plan to leave the industry entirelyⁱⁱ

By 2030,

it is anticipated that there will be a shortfall of 10 million healthcare workers globallyⁱⁱⁱ



81%

of health systems surveyed in the US reported radiology technologist shortagesⁱ





GE HealthCare: At the forefront of AI

For more than 25 years, GE HealthCare has been defining the ultrasound category.

Today, the company is *redefining* this category by pairing its expertise in ultrasound with groundbreaking AI capabilities.

GE HealthCare launched its first AI-powered tools more than five years ago, and today AI is a mainstay in many of its ultrasound products.

The company, as of October 2022, had more than 40 AI-enabled device authorizations across all modalities in the US, more than any other healthcare manufacturer.^{iv}



Existing and emerging AI tools support not only clinical decision-making but also clinician well-being.

Improved workflows are driving efficiency, allowing clinicians to focus more on patient care. In addition, fewer repetitive clicks and manual manipulations aim to reduce operator musculoskeletal stress.

Al-powered ultrasound: Making an impact here and now



While some of what AI can do in combination with GE HealthCare ultrasound technology may seem futuristic, the fact is that clinicians are using AI-powered ultrasound systems now.

Advancements in AI-enabled ultrasound are helping reinvent care and unlock clinical challenges.

Every day, AI-powered ultrasound is supporting faster, more informed diagnoses, improved workflows, and a better experience for staff and patients, and is driving positive outcomes.

"By using AI, we are pushing limits and enhancing diagnostic capabilities. At the same time, the functionality makes exams easier. The AI built into the Voluson Expert 22 is so far advanced compared to what we've seen before, and it's only a hint. It's our responsibility to push it even further by using it, by challenging it, and showing it makes a difference."

Lawrence Platt, MD
 Center for Fetal Medicine & Women's Ultrasound
 Los Angeles, CA



Some of the tasks that are now powered by GE HealthCare ultrasound with AI include^{vi}:

STANDARDIZING

SonoLyst*, a suite of AI tools offered on the Voluson[™] Expert 22 and Voluson SWIFT women's health ultrasound devices, **standardizes obstetrical exams**, improving consistency and saving time by identifying fetal anatomy seen on standard 2nd trimester views and further adding annotations and measurements, improving efficiency by 65%.^{vi}

MEASURING

On Vivid[™] cardiovascular ultrasound, Easy AFI LV **ascertains measurement of the left ventricle** to measure strain in 15 seconds on average, and Easy Auto EF allows users to measure ejection fraction in just one click.^{vii}

POPULATING

In near-real time, LOGIQ's[™] Thyroid Assistant, powered by Koios DS[™], **automatically populates all TI-RADS[™] descriptors** and generates an AI-based thyroid cancer risk assessment using machine learning and proprietary algorithms, leading to a 57% reduction in benign biopsies.^{viii}

LABELING

Whizz Label on Versana Premier[™] and Versana Balance[™] ultrasounds **automatically labels liver, gallbladder, and right kidney** on ultrasound images during abdomen scans of the RUQ (right upper quadrant), helping to save time and enhance workflow productivity for users across experience levels.

DETECTING

cNerve in the Venue[™] family of point of care ultrasound devices helps anesthesiologists and other clinicians in 99% of cases **detect and track nerves** during scouting in nerve block procedures.^{i×}

ASSESSING

Breast Assistant, powered by Koios DS on the LOGIQ E10 and Invenia[™] ABUS 2.0 ultrasound systems **automatically provides a quantitative breast malignancy risk assessment** aligned to a BI-RADS ATLAS[®] category in as little as two seconds.



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"With radiologists just doing a TI-RADS evaluation, I found I could move from about a 27% reduction to a 41% elimination of negative biopsies. And then if I added the AI modifier, I could move up to 57% reduction in negative biopsies. That means almost 60% of the biopsies that I was doing could have been avoided by following the recommendations from Thyroid Assistant." viii

 Timothy W. Deyer, MD, MSE
 Clinical Assistant Professor, Department of Radiology, Weill Cornell Medical Center, New York, NY
 Chief Medical Information Officer, Head of Interventional Radiology, East River Medical Imaging, New York, NY



Ultrasound + AI has the power to help us know more and do more

Healthcare professionals are using the marriage of ultrasound and AI in three primary ways:





1 Guided ultrasound

AI is helping users, from the most experienced to newer healthcare professionals, acquire quality diagnostic images.

This broadens the set of professionals who can get consistently good images.



Its recent acquisition of Caption Health, a leader in AI for healthcare, signifies GE HealthCare's commitment to the **promise of using AI in guided ultrasound.**

Caption Health's AI applications enable reliable, consistent ultrasound examinations to help the clinician deliver **more precise diagnoses with improved treatment decisionsupport**, and ultimately improved patient outcomes. The acquisition aims to help expand affordable access to ultrasound imaging to novice users and is aligned with a broader shift to precision care globally.





Workflow productivity

With increased demand for imaging services showing no sign of slowing down and a continued tight labor market, healthcare organizations continue to look for ways to ensure that time is spent on the highest-value tasks.

AI is a critical tool when it comes to saving time and clicks during scans. This not only increases productivity but also provides a better patient experience as well as easing the wear and tear on clinicians by reducing clicks and automating certain repetitive tasks.



87% reduction in exam time GE HealthCare's SonoPelvicFloor AI-powered tool on the Voluson Expert and Voluson SWIFT ultrasound devices removes the complexity from assessing pelvic floor anatomy by guiding the user through the exam, automating plane alignment and measurements, so exam time is reduced by 87% over manual exams.^x

220 **JO70** reduction in radiologist reading time

Another time-saving advancement is QVCAD[™] on Invenia ABUS 2.0. Invenia ABUS 2.0 is the first FDA-approved ultrasound supplemental screening technology specifically designed for detecting cancer in dense breast tissue. Adding QVCAD can reduce radiologist reading time for ABUS by 33%.xi





2

Reducing keystrokes and clicks are another key part of driving efficiency.

For clinicians and their health systems, reducing repetitive movements such as clicks and keystrokes can have a big impact.

90% of clinical sonographers experienced symptoms of work-related musculoskeletal disorders^{xiii} These injuries and related missed work time lead to up to **\$120+ billion yearly** in direct and indirect costs for employers^{xiv}





Whizz Label on Versana Premier and Versana Balance **automatically labels key organs** in scans of the right upper quadrant of the abdomen, removing 2-4 manual steps in the exam.

50% reduction in keystrokes

Similarly, on LOGIQ E10 Series, Auto Doppler Assistant can **reduce keystrokes** by more than 50%.^{xii}

Clinical decision support

The power of more knowledge to inform diagnosis and treatment is paramount, and adding AI to ultrasound exponentially adds to the clinician's knowledge.



Comparing over 400K images

Tools such as Breast Assistant powered by Koios on GE HealthCare's general imaging ultrasound LOGIQ platform and Invenia ABUS 2.0 help physicians confidently assess the malignancy of breast lesions knowing that AI has compared their patient's lesion to more than 400,000 other images.

GQU/c 0 J J J

reduction in benign biopsies

This diagnostic clarity can both help physicians **detect** disease earlier and avoid unnecessary procedures and treatments on non-malignant lesions. One study using Breast Assistant found a cancer identification rate of nearly 100%, with a 69% reduction in benign biopsies.^{xv}





Addressing inter-operator and inter-reader variability

Ultrasound is especially vulnerable to operator dependence leading to variability between exams.^{xvi}

In addition to inter-operator variability, there are also challenges with inter-reader variability. For example, when evaluating a thyroid nodule to determine if a biopsy is needed, radiologists with comparable training and experience **disagree with each other 25% of the time** making their diagnosis. In fact, when presented the same case only a month later, physicians disagree with themselves; **changing their initial diagnosis nearly 20% of the time**.^{xvii}





reduction in inter-reader variablility **Thyroid Assistant** helps reduce inter-reader variability by 41%.^{xvii}

Al-powered tools can help, not only with this interreader variability but also with inter-operator variability.





100%reproducibility

Al Auto Measure – Spectrum Recognition on Vivid Ultra Edition semi-automatically detects appropriate measurement of spectral Doppler images, enabling the system to fast-forward the path from scanning to measurements with 98% accuracy and 100% reproducibility.xviii

click

Easy Auto AFI, automated one-click LV strain analysis, delivers AI-based global and segmental strain measurements that require no manual interaction apart from initiating the tool and approving the results.

Summary

In hospitals and clinics around the world, Al is elevating the power of many GE HealthCare ultrasound devices

Clinicians benefit with faster, more accurate results, increased diagnostic confidence, fewer musculoskeletal work-related injuries, and more efficient workflows.

Patients benefit from shorter exam times, fewer unnecessary procedures, and earlier diagnoses.

But this is only the beginning.

GE HealthCare envisions a future where data is connected, patients benefit from precision medicine, and artificial intelligence supports clinicians as it touches and improves every aspect of healthcare.



healthcare has no limits.

A closer look

Al-driven innovations on GE HealthCare ultrasound devices

Today's reality:

90%

of sonographers experience work-related musculoskeletal disorders

\$120+ billion

yearly in direct and indirect costs for employers due to injuries, staffing shortage, and increased demand

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Experienced clinicians

leaving the profession

Inspired by these challenges, GE HealthCare is designing three primary types of AI solutions:

] Guided Ultrasound 2

Workflow Productivity 3 Clinical Decision Support

Guided Ultrasound

Caption Health for Guided Ultrasound

Caption Health

Caption Health's AI applications for guided ultrasound help enable reliable, consistent ultrasound examinations to deliver more precise diagnoses, improved treatment decision-making, and ultimately improved patient outcomes

Technology	AI Tool	Workflow Productivity
Voluson Women's Healthcar	e Ultrasound	
Voluson Expert 22 Voluson SWIFT	<i>fetal</i> HS	A step-by-step guidance that heart anatomy using the 4-Ch Trachea View, and Cardiac Ax views are automatically ident calculated.
		<i>fetal</i> HS offers users a time-say of automated view detection measurements. ^{xix}
Voluson Expert 22 Voluson E10	SonoCNS	SonoCNS helps properly aligr measurements of the fetal bra
Voluson S10 Expert Voluson S10 Voluson SWIFT Voluson S8 Touch		Reduces exam time by 81% ^{vi} (
		Applying SonoCNS reduces th
		SonoCNS performance has be reduced by 16% and calculati making the tool faster and me
		*As compared to Voluson E10 BT19 vers
Voluson Expert 22 Voluson SWIFT	SonoLyst	SonoLystIR Simply scan, then freeze, and rest. SonoLystIR identifies the and can initiate annotations o entered into the Scan Assistan
		Automatically identifies fetal views. By further adding anno improves your efficiency by 6

Clinical Decision Support

helps identify fetal situs and normal fetal hamber Heart, 3-Vessel View/3-Vessels and kis. By acquiring a series of cine loops, tified using AI and cardiac axis is

aving of 48% with the introduction and automated cardiac axis

n and display recommended views and rain.

(57% for Voluson SWIFT).

he analysis time of datasets by 81.3%.xix

been improved, with time to access planes ting measurements reduced by 29%, hore efficient.*^{xx}

ion.

d SonoLystIR (Image Recognition) does the e anatomy visualized, checks it off the list, or measurements. Confirm, and data is ant checklist and report.

anatomy on standard 2nd trimester otations and measurements, SonoLyst 65%.^{vi}

SonoLystX

SonoLystX, your virtual, on-board ultrasound expert uses AI to compare the image or view acquired to standard criteria accepted by experts to ensure it meets the accepted clinical standards. Ideal for teaching and training, progress can be monitored for quality assurance to ensure the highest quality imaging standards and consistency.

Technology	AI Tool	Workflow Productivity	Clinical Decision Support
Voluson Expert 22 Voluson SWIFT	SonoPelvicFloor	Using a guided workflow and AI, SonoPelvicFloor removes the complexity of assessing pelvic floor anatomy. By guiding you through the exam, and automating plane alignment and measurements, you can reduce exam time by 87% over manual examinations. ^x	
LOGIQ General Imaging Ultrasound			
LOGIQ E10/E10s	Anatomical Assistant	Enables the ultrasound machine to be aware of <i>what</i> is being scanned in order to provide anatomical-based assistance to the user.	
LOGIQ E10/10s	Auto Doppler Assistant	Reduces time, keystrokes, and reach.	>20% time savings
			>50% key stroke reduction
LOGIQ E10/E10s LOGIQ Fortis	Auto Lesion Segmentation	Automatically traces nodule boundaries and generates two- dimensional measurements with just a few keystrokes.	
LOGIQ E10/E10s	Breast Assistant, powered by	Results in two seconds or less.	Sensitivity increased from 92%-97% to 97%-98%.
LOGIQ Fortis Koios DS	Koios DS		Specificity increased from 38%-46% to 45%-52%.
			Benign biopsy rates were reduced by 34%-55% without a reduction in sensitivity. ^{xxi}
			A study by Dr. Susan Love and Dr. Wendie Berg found a cancer identification rate of 100% with a 69% reduction in benign biopsies. ^{xv}
			6 additional cancers found per 100 cases presented.
			Reduced BI-RADS 3 follow-up recommendations.
			Improved consistency of interpretation, both inter- and intra-operator. ^{xxii}

LOGIQ E10/E10s LOGIQ Fortis	OB Measure Assistant	Reduces keystrokes and enhan fetal measurements.

ances reproducibility by automating key

Technology	AI Tool	Workflow Productivity
LOGIQ E10/E10s LOGIQ Fortis	Thyroid Assistant, powered by Koios DS	Interpretation time fell by 24% exams – enhancing the patien productivity. ^{xxiii}
LOGIQ E10/E10s	Volume Navigation Image Based Registration (Vnav IBR)	Research only tool.
Vivid Cardiovascular Ultrasound		
Vivid E95, E90, E80 Vivid S70N, S60N Vivid T9, T8 Vivid iq EchoPAC™	Al Auto Measure 2D	 Achieves fast measurements of Up to 80% fewer clicks^{xxv} Up to 85% time saved on LV
Vivid E95, E90, E80 Vivid S70N, S60N Vivid T9, T8 Vivid iq	Al Auto Measure - Spectrum Recognition	Semi-automatically detects a Doppler images, enabling the scanning to measurements wi reproducibility. ^{xviii}
EchoPAC		appropriate measurement too
Vivid E95, E90, E80 Vivid S70N, S60N Vivid T9, T8 Vivid iq EchoPAC	Easy Auto EF	Ejection fraction results in just

Clinical Decision Support% compared to non-Koios-aided
int experience as well as departmentIn research studies, the tool helped users across all levels of
experience make more informed FNA decisions compared to their
own interpretations alone
xxiv:• Variability from reader to reader was reduced by 41% –
enabling more classification consistency across the department

- **Specificity** for FNA recommendations improved by 37% contributing to fewer unnecessary biopsy orders
- **Sensitivity** for FNA recommendations increased by 14% reflecting the ability to detect more true positives

of left ventricle dimensions:	100% reproducibility. ^{xxvii}
' caliper measurements in the EchoLab ^{xxvi}	
opropriate measurement of spectral system to fast-forward the path from ith 98% accuracy and 100%	100% reproducibility.xxviii
tions by automatically opening the ol.	
t one click.	100% reproducibility.

Technology	AI Tool	Workflow Productivity
Vivid E95, E90, E80 Vivid S70N, S60N Vivid T9, T8 Vivid iq EchoPAC	Easy AFI LV with AI View Recognition	Ejection fraction and strain re
Vivid E95, E90, E80 Vivid S70N, S60N Vivid T9, T8 Vivid iq EchoPAC	Cardiac Auto Doppler with AI Spectrum Recognition	A wide range of Doppler mea Up to 93% fewer keystrokes.*
Vivid E95, E90, E80 Vivid S70N, S60N Vivid T9, T8 Vivid iq EchoPAC	AI View Recognition	Automatically detect which s store this label in the image f workflows.
Venue Point of Care Ultrasound		
Venue Family	Auto B-Lines	Highlight and count B-lines in visual counting performd by the frame with the highest B-
Venue Family	Auto IVC	
Venue Family	Auto VTI	Experience up to 82% time sa and assessing the heart in a s
Venue Family	cNerve	Use cNerve to identify the ne image. Helps detect and trac cases while scanning or revie

	Clinical Decision Support
esults in 15 seconds on average. ^{vii}	100% reproducibility.

asurements can be completed with 2 clicks.

standard 2D scan plane is acquired and file to be used later for streamlining

in real-time. With counts as reliable as / experts.^{xxx} Just press "freeze" to display 8-line count.

IVC measures were equivalent to those of an expert user 87% of the time for minimal diameters and 92% for maximal diameters.^{xxx}

avings^{xxi} by quickly trending VTI over time single step.

erve landmark and see it highlighted on the ck the nerve during scouting in 99% of ewing a stored clip.^{ix}

Technology	AI Tool	Workflow Productivity	Clinical Decision Support
Venue Family	Real Time EF		Continuously calculate the real-time ejection fraction during live scanning with results within +/-10 points of experts in 86% of cases. ^{xxx}
Invenia ABUS Automated Breast Ultr	asound		
Invenia ABUS 2.0	QVCAD™	Reduce reading time by 33%. ^{xi}	Experience up to 93% sensitivity for lesion detection. ^{xxxii}
Invenia ABUS 2.0	Breast Assistant, powered by Koios DS	Results in two seconds or less.	Up to 31% decrease in benign biopsies on Invenia ABUS 2.0. ^{xxii}
Versana Primary Care Ultrasound			
Versana Premier Versana Balance	Whizz Label	2-4 steps reduced to spend more time caring for patients.	

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Testimonial disclaimer: Dr. Platt and Dr. Deyer are paid consultants for GE HealthCare. The statement s by doctors described here are based on his/her own opinions and on results that were achieved in his/her unique setting. Since there is no "typical" hospital/clinical setting and many variabls exist, i.e. hospital size, case mix, staff expertise, etc. there can be no guarantee that others will achieve the same results. ©2023 GE HealthCare. GE is a trademark of General Electric Company used under trademark license.

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